INSPIRE, ATTRACT & RECRUIT
AN INTERACTIVE TOOLKIT TO SUPPORT YOUR WORKFORCE SUPPLY

NHS Employers
Part of the NHS Confederation

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INSPIRE, ATTRACT & RECRUIT

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INTRODUCTION

As the world’s fifth largest employer, workforce supply is a top priority for the NHS. Despite its 1.2 million staff in England [1.7 including Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland], staffing shortages across some professions exist, which impacts on the delivery of essential services.

The UK government has pledged to have 50,000 more nurses in the NHS by 2024/25 and rapidly increasing the pace of recruitment across all roles and professions is a key focus of the We are the NHS: People Plan.

At a time when the COVID-19 pandemic has rattled the wider economy, the NHS has an opportunity to ensure that health and care remains an attractive and accessible sector for local talent. It is crucial for organisations to develop relationships with education providers, influence the skills agenda and ensure visibility as a good employer within the local community.

It takes time and investment to grow new talent. This toolkit will help you as you take stock of what you might want to do now, to ensure you are able to sustain your workforce pipeline.

Toolkit Key:

- **Shared learning example**
- **Questions to spark your thinking**
- **Top tips**

HOW TO USE THIS TOOLKIT

This interactive resource has been developed for HR professionals, recruitment teams and managers in the NHS to help you inspire, attract and recruit your future workforce.

Click on the sections icons at the top of the page to navigate the toolkit. You can view all the pages within each section and if you need to return to the main contents page, click on the home button in the top left-hand corner. Be sure to click on the hyperlinks throughout the document to explore all the examples.

Throughout you will find guidance, good practice, checklists, top tips and thought-provoking questions. These are designed to help you reflect and consider what you and your organisation can do, along with practical information on how to get started.
UNDERSTAND YOUR WORKFORCE SUPPLY AND VACANCIES

Your staffing pipeline comes from trainees, new graduates, those returning to practice and overseas candidates. Reducing non-skilled migration continues to be high on the government’s agenda and as the country transitions out of the EU and continues to feel the effects of the COVID-19 pandemic, it is important that organisations strengthen local strategies to enhance domestic supply routes and continue to be an employer of choice.

Your existing organisational workforce data will help to show what is happening, for example high turnover, and identify areas for improvement. This then needs to be considered and understood both at an organisational and team level to help inform future improvement activities.

EVALUATION

Continual improvement of any practice requires ongoing evaluation and it is worthwhile building this into your recruitment activity from the beginning, considering what elements you want to regularly measure and how this can help improve your future activity.

- Do you understand your trust vacancy rate data?
- Do you have opportunities to plan across your local health system to understand and manage risk?
- What’s your organisational workforce plan for the next few years and beyond?
LABOUR MARKET TRENDS AND COMPETITION

While helpful to look at national workforce trends, it is important you understand your own local workforce profile and patterns, and how this can impact recruitment. The NHS Employers Measuring up: your community and your workforce tool is designed to help you understand the local population and how to better engage with, recruit and retain these community groups. It also helps you identify under-represented groups and ways to engage with them.

The NHS is often the largest employer in a local community. Does all of your community see you as an employer for them?

Many workers across sectors choose to work part-time. Analysis from the Office for National Statistics shows that the proportion of part-time workers, including those with insecure roles, has grown by around 50 per cent over the last ten years (2008 – 18). The number of people on zero-hours contracts more than doubled during the same period.
YOUR AUDIENCE

The audience you can inspire, attract and recruit from is vast. From school children and students in higher education, those already employed in other industries and sectors, to ex-Armed Forces personnel and your local community, it is worthwhile engaging as widely as possible.
UNDERSTAND AND COMMUNICATE WITH DIFFERENT GENERATIONS

Your attraction and recruitment strategy needs to be enticing to all. While the principles of good employment apply across all generations, there are different techniques you can use to make sure your offer is communicated as widely as possible.

Using a mixture of communication channels enables you to reach a broad audience of different ages and backgrounds to maximise your reach to potential new employees.

People want to feel engaged in their work and it’s worthwhile considering that one of the key factors affecting engagement is the degree in which staff feel valued and recognised by the organisation they work for and the people they work with. Our innovative approaches to recognition in the NHS, developed for the ambulance workforce, looks at how employers can create a supportive culture that engages staff and can help reduce turnover.

- How do you communicate to your audience?
- Have you considered that each generation also has their own preferred communication channels?
  - Have you harnessed the skills and experience of your communications colleagues?
- Is your recruitment part of a wider external communication strategy?

The Think Future communications toolkit helps you to plan and deliver recruitment campaigns with young people. The social media section explores some of the other platforms to consider when communicating your vacancies.
WHAT SKILLED STAFF ARE LOOKING FOR

Workforce shortages are seen across many professions. With nursing, medical and some allied health vacancies at record highs, have you thought about what professionals are looking for in a role and what is likely to make them stay?

Many organisations carry out stay interviews to better understand why current employees work in the organisation and what might cause them to leave. These can take place periodically either in an informal or formal setting and managers should feedback key themes, so the data can be used to inform initiatives to aid retention.

Another tool you have available to you is the annual staff survey. Download our latest briefing which looks at how to understand and use your survey data, in particular to identify workforce related issues and trends.

Our what do nurses want infographic looks at what a selection of nurses told us they wanted from the nursing employment offer. Opportunities for development come out on top for both questions above other factors such as pay.

- Do you know what your staff would like from your employment offer?
- How do you use this to inform your future recruitment?
RETURN TO PRACTICE

It’s worth considering who in your local community may be eligible to return to practice and the national schemes available to help you attract and recruit from these groups.

Nurses and midwives

Information for qualified nurses and midwives who have taken a break from their careers and wish to return can be found on the Health Careers website.

For nurses and midwives wishing to re-join the register, the Nursing and Midwifery Council has a list of approved programmes available on their website.

Allied health professionals and healthcare scientists

Health Education England runs a programme designed to provide individuals with help and information should they wish to return to their allied health or healthcare scientist profession. The programme has a suite of resources including case studies, leaflets, posters, banners and videos designed to help employers promote healthcare science or allied health roles.

Retirees

For individuals who have retired and now claim their pension, the government’s retire and return programme has many benefits for both employers and those seeking employment again, including:

- Retention of valuable skills and NHS knowledge
- Improved health and wellbeing of retired workers who wish to continue in their careers
- Support for staff who are gradually transitioning from employment to retirement.

Read our flexible retirement guide. It focuses on supporting nurses to access flexible retirement, outlines the benefits of flexible retirement and showcases what it can look like in practice.

Our flexible retirement hub has a range of flexible retirement resources for employees to consider and guidance on how you can apply these in your organisation.
SCHOOL CHILDREN AND STUDENTS

If you ask young people about careers in the NHS, many will be able to tell you about nurses and doctors, but few know of the wide range of opportunities available. In parallel, young people can often have stereotypical perceptions i.e. nurses are female, and doctors are male.

The NHS consists of many exciting careers. The Health Careers section of this toolkit has a range of information about nationally-led activities available and how you can use these to actively engage with, educate, inspire and support the young workforce of the future.

The Health Careers website lists a number of facilities around the country that allow school and college students the opportunity to see what it’s like to work for the NHS.

It’s also worth considering students including those who may not have considered a career in the NHS, but who find themselves in the university clearing process (available from July to September each year).

To help prevent a skills shortage amongs young people, caused by the COVID-19 pandemic, the government introduced the Kickstart scheme. The scheme provides funding for employers to create job placements for 16 to 24 years old on universal credit. Employers can find more detail and apply on the Kickstart web pages.

Lancashire Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust opened the Learning Inspiration for Future Employment (LIFE) centre in April 2018. The centre aims to educate and inspire people from aged five and above about the various NHS careers available, from doctors and nurses to porters and engineers. The Life Centre is fully equipped with interactive classrooms, a clinical zone and a mock ward area. It is free for NHS organisations and public funded education providers to use to deliver sessions.
LOCAL COMMUNITY

Recruiting from your local community can be hugely beneficial in helping you tackle your supply challenges. By making sure your recruitment is visible, open and accessible, your teams will be more innovative and creative.

A potential talent pool of candidates, who could be underrepresented in your current workforce, lies within your local community. It’s worth considering how your organisation can engage with, attract and employ from this pool. Ex-offenders, care leavers (those who have been in care), ex-military, and those who have experienced homelessness are just some examples.

Our website section on engaging with and recruiting from your local community has information, case studies and tips on how you can engage with this audience and prevent excluding these candidates from your selection processes.

Our inclusive recruitment briefing pulls together information, tools and resources to help you meet the actions in the NHS People Plan around ‘belonging in the NHS’ and ‘growing for the future’.

Have you considered how to combine your local community engagement opportunities with career promotion?

Inclusive recruitment

Our inclusive recruitment podcast series features interviews with Sandwell and West Birmingham NHS Trust and a senior manager at NHS England and Improvement. They share their experiences of inclusive recruitment practice, how they have made their processes inclusive and the benefits they have seen by doing so.

The Prince’s Trust

The Prince’s Trust pre-employment programmes enable you to provide a route into work for local young people who live in your community. They support NHS employers by providing the pre-employment programmes, Get Started, a 4 week programme of placement and training and Get Into, a 2-3 day intensive programme of placement, employability skills training, and interviews for entry-level vacancies.

The Prince’s Trust also offers one-to-one mentoring support for delegates for up to 6 months after completion of the programme. For details and resources see our Prince’s Trust web section.
APPRENTICES

Apprenticeship and traineeship programmes can help you attract new talent that may not have come through via traditional education routes.

They can be used to attract new talent and provide development and opportunities for existing staff as well as tackle skill shortages across roles. They offer many benefits to your organisation, which include:

- opportunities for all
- reduced training and recruitment costs
- a channel to recruit a diverse workforce
- improved retention rates.

The apprenticeships section of the NHS Employers website provides lots of information including shared learning examples, a beginners guide, where to find information on the different apprenticeship standards and how to get the most out of apprenticeships within your organisation.

Find out more in our using the apprenticeship levy and degree apprenticeship guide resources.

"The apprenticeship has been a light in my chosen path. The practical skills I have received have enhanced the quality of care I give to patients at Aintree."

Aintree University Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

Aintree University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust has used apprenticeships to develop the skills of staff working in band 1-4 roles and provided them with a recognised qualification.

The programme has helped develop the trust’s learning culture and has seen significant career progression with many apprentice healthcare assistants continuing their learning to become fully qualified nurses.

The retention rates among those staff who have completed apprenticeships is almost three times higher than national NHS staff retention rates.
EX-MILITARY - STEP INTO HEALTH

There are approximately 900,000 working age veterans in the UK and 14,000 leave the Armed Forces each year. Many of these individuals are job ready and contribute to a pool of staff your organisation can tap into. Armed Forces personnel undergo extensive training and development which leads to a wide range of qualifications and transferable skills, combined with values that are closely aligned to the NHS.

Step into Health is a programme of work that connects employers in the NHS with the Armed Forces community, by offering an access route into apprenticeships, employment and career development opportunities. To find out more, see our infographic.

To see why you should get involved in Step into Health or if you’d like to get in touch, visit the Step into Health web section or email: armedforces@nhsemployers.org

Ashford and St.Peter’s Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

Ashford and St Peter’s Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust has led the Surrey and Heartland Sustainability and Transformation Partnership (STP) to sign up to Step into Health as a collaborative. The STP has jointly funded a new project lead role who will coordinate all the activity between the 11 health and social care organisations in the footprint. This collaborative approach allows each employer to benefit from the relationships built and will expand their reach to the Armed Forces community, increasing the talent pool to recruit from.

BT recruiting from the armed forces community

British Telecom shares experiences of being a leading employer, proactively engaging with and recruiting members of the Armed Forces community.
OVERSEAS CANDIDATES

Overseas recruitment has made a valuable contribution to the NHS over recent years. The NHS People Plan underlines the importance of ethical international recruitment as an important element of NHS workforce supply alongside other longer-term domestic education and training solutions.

If you haven’t already, it’s worthwhile considering how you can help your overseas professionals to meet the necessary requirements and prepare them to come to the UK. To help you, HEE has developed a series of videos which aims to familiarise overseas individuals with clinical environments, and offers some insights and orientations to simulation-based clinical scenarios.

Find out the latest information and guidance from the international recruitment section of the website. Here you will also find our interactive international recruitment toolkit, designed to help employers effectively plan and ethically recruit from overseas.

Employers should also familiarise themselves with the UK Code of Practice which promotes high standards of practice in the international recruitment and employment of healthcare professionals.

To help reassure and support your EU staff, find out about the Home Office settlement scheme and download your employer toolkit.

HEE runs a global health exchange programme, which aims to recruit skilled staff for a period of three years, both to enhance their learning and meet workforce supply shortages. ‘Earn, learn and live’ allows qualified professionals to come to the UK to develop their knowledge and experience, contribute to our health and care economy and then return to their home country.

Colchester Hospital University NHS Foundation Trust

Colchester Hospital University NHS Foundation Trust has an international nurse programme which supports overseas nurses who have been living in the UK for some time but not practising. They offer free International English Language Test System training, a substantive post as a healthcare assistant while training, and two days a week intensive training for the Objective Structured Clinical Exam.
ATTRACT

Attracting staff in a competitive environment during a digital revolution can feel overwhelming. It can be confusing what methods of recruitment best suit your organisation and difficult to stay ahead of emerging trends.

From profession-specific videos shared on social media, to hospital open evenings and celebratory events, there is lots that can be done to raise the profile of your organisation and the career opportunities on offer.

In this section you can find a range of attraction methods along with resources and leading examples.

We are the NHS

We are the NHS is a national recruitment campaign run by NHS England and Improvement. Images and videos to support your recruitment activities are available to use and download on the campaign hub.

- How is your trust perceived by your local community and beyond?
- Is there more than can be done to improve the reputation of your organisation?
- What is your staff survey telling you?
- What do prospective candidates think of your organisation at interview?
- What do staff get in other trusts that they might be missing from yours?
- Have you analysed the data from your stay and exit interviews recently?
BEING A LEADING EMPLOYER

To compete for talent in your local community, your organisation will need to be visible. When attracting the best candidates, you need to be able to separate your organisation from the rest. Jobseekers are no different to any other consumer – they are looking for the best deal. We know this means different things for different people, so it’s important to know your audience.

From a good reputation and culture, a strong health and wellbeing approach, to communicating your reward package effectively, individuals need to understand what is available to them both within the organisation and in the local area such as schools and transport links. Having a strong employer brand is incredibly important in a competitive environment.

The benefits of a strong employer brand include:

- increased awareness of your organisation and vacancies
- enhanced image in the local community and beyond
- reduced recruitment costs
- pride amongst your staff
- improved retention rates.

Leeds Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

Leeds Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust (LTHT) has an engagement project that is committed to improving the employee journey. Their dedicated careers website forms part one of their journey, acting as more than just a jobs board by describing The Leeds Way; through video employee profiles and interactive content. It showcases the city of Leeds, information on open evenings, work experience, volunteering and apprenticeships. Other trusts with their own careers websites include Derby Teaching Hospitals, West Midlands Ambulance Service, The Newcastle Upon Tyne Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust, Guy’s and St Thomas’ NHS Foundation Trust.

Best of Both Worlds

Six employers in the Northamptonshire region, including NHS and private healthcare providers, a university and a healthcare charity, have developed the best of both worlds microsite as part of a campaign to attract new recruits to live and work in the area. On the microsite you can find information about each organisation, a list of their current vacancies as well as other key information on the local area such as housing, sports and entertainment.
USE SOCIAL MEDIA

Correct use of social media can help you to strengthen your employer brand and attract quality talent to your organisation. Social media platforms are informal and can help you to reach out to an audience who may not be aware of vacancies through other routes, and in some cases may not even be actively searching but thinks of your organisation when they are ready for a career move.

According to Statista, a provider of market and consumer data, 58 per cent of the UK uses social media. Ofcom also claims that adults over the age of 16 on average spend over 60 hours a week on their smartphones.

The next generation of NHS staff will have grown up using platforms such as Facebook, Instagram and Twitter. More NHS organisations than ever before are using these platforms, not only to recruit but to actively engage with the community to help inspire the future workforce.

To help you get started, visit the NHS Employers using social media in recruitment page which includes a toolkit and some frequently asked questions.
UTILISE YOUR EXISTING WORKFORCE

When thinking about attraction, your existing staff are ideally placed to talk about their careers, your organisation and why the NHS is a great place to work. They could even help you attract new candidates to apply.

Health Education England runs a health ambassadors programme which encourages people studying and working in healthcare to volunteer one hour per year to speak in schools about their roles or take part in careers events.

Inspiring the Future has an online matchmaking platform to connect schools and colleges with appropriate volunteers from a range of sectors and professions that match their requirements. There are currently more than 41,000 volunteers registered, and your staff can join them to help inspire young people. If you’d like to share how it works, share this short video with your staff.

Harrogate and District NHS Foundation Trust has adapted its recruitment strategy to the digital era. With the use of a digital advertising agency, they built an effective social media platform to attract band 5 registered nurses and students to the organisation. Their Facebook campaign had an average audience of over 70,000 people each month which created a database of over 300 people who had interest in joining the trust. Through targeted messages and engaging content, the trust has nearly doubled the number of people attending events and increased the number of student nurses recruited each year.

Attracting people into mental health nursing

This report from the Nuffield Trust, commissioned by NHS Employers and the Mental Health Network explores how we can attract more people, from a broad range of backgrounds, to study mental health nursing.

• Do you encourage your existing staff to spread the word and become health ambassadors within your organisation?

• Could you use inspiring the future or other similar schemes to elevate the workforce?
PROFESSION-SPECIFIC VIDEOS

One way to help highlight your organisation to potential employees is by showcasing some of your current workforce. Here are some leading examples of trusts using videos and their staff to highlight the benefits of working for them.

Be a Greater Manchester Nurse

Be a Greater Manchester Nurse is a campaign led by Greater Manchester Health and Social Care Partnership showcasing what it means to be a nurse in the Manchester area. The video celebrates the NHS as well as the nursing role and is inspired by artists from the area.

Aintree University Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

Aintree Hospital has produced a social media friendly and engaging video that features some of their nurses describing what it’s like to work at the trust.

Sussex Partnership NHS Foundation Trust

Sussex Partnership NHS Foundation Trust showcases in an inspiring video why its nurses choose to develop their career at the trust in its Not Just a Job campaign.
OPEN DAYS AND EVENTS

Open days, recruitment fairs and exhibitions are a fantastic way to attract and inspire young people and the local community to think about a career in the NHS. You can set up a stall in your hospital foyer with your staff, who can share their career journeys and answer any questions.

Many trusts run open days during celebrations weeks such as Healthcare Science Week.

Recruitment fairs and exhibitions, such as the yearly Big Bang fair, are a fantastic way of targeting a big audience and promoting your organisation as an employer of choice. Coordinate your attendance at these events with neighbouring health and social care organisations to prevent duplication and reduce resource allocations.

Visit our shared learning section of the NHS Employers website to find out how to run successful recruitment fairs.

CELEBRATORY WEEKS

Every year, dedicated healthcare celebrations and awareness weeks provide a fantastic opportunity for you to raise the profile of NHS careers.

Keep up to date with all the goings on by following our awareness calendar which provides the dates of a wide range of events including Healthcare Science Week, National Careers Awareness Week and Volunteers’ Week.

The interactive calendar can help you plan your recruitment, career promotion strategy and activities.

Leeds Community Healthcare NHS Trust

Leeds Community Healthcare NHS Trust has built on its successful nursing open days with a new bus tour. Individuals are taken on a tour of three of the 108 trust sites, following a route designed to showcase what Leeds has to offer. Aimed specifically at first and second year nursing students, the tour aims to attract individuals into community nursing roles. The tour involves various interactive sessions and gives students the opportunity to speak to the preceptorship lead, newly qualified nurses and members of the multidisciplinary team.
LEARNING OPPORTUNITIES - ROTATIONAL ROLES

Rotational roles are a great recruitment incentive, particularly for newly qualified staff who are keen to expand their skills, knowledge and experience. Rotational roles can be offered within an organisation or collaboratively across trusts in your region. Not only can they help you strengthen your employment offer, they also facilitate shared learning between departments and organisations, upskill staff and help with retention.

The NHS Employers rotational roles briefing shares how different trusts have used the approach to recruit, develop and retain staff.

INTERNAL TRANSFER SCHEMES

Offering staff routes to develop their careers in other parts of your organisation can be a great method for attracting and retaining your workforce. Often referred to as internal transfer schemes, these arrangements can allow staff to make a sideward move into a department they are interested in, allowing them to expand their knowledge, skills and experience – without the burden of re-applying for a role and going through a recruitment process. Read our case study with University College London Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust to find out more.
FLEXIBLE WORKING

The UK workforce is now more diverse than ever, reflecting changes in society and demographics of the population. Flexible working opportunities and predictability of shifts can support the delivery of improved service outcomes, providing benefits for the organisation, individual and the patient. It can provide an attractive offer to staff, many of whom have varying commitments which can make it difficult working certain hours. By offering flexible working, you can attract a pool of applicants which may otherwise have not been attracted to roles in your organisation.

Cornwall Partnership NHS Foundation Trust

Cornwall Partnership NHS Foundation Trust has introduced a new flexi model which allows staff to have an annualised hours contract with greater flexibility in the number of hours they carry out each month. Members of staff will give their availability six weeks in advance and can be deployed to any site within their allocated zone. This model is an attractive package for staff and gives them the opportunity to have a stable monthly income. The trust has already seen improvements in retention and provides consistency in the continuity of care for patients.

Our flexible working guides can help you to embed flexible working for nurses in your organisation.
COMMUNICATE REWARD

Communicating about the whole reward package is a key part of recruitment.

Our guide can help you enhance your messaging about the benefits of working for your organisation to potential new employees. You can also use our reward communications guide to help you plan and communicate the reward package your organisation offers to staff.

The NHS Pension Scheme continues to be one of the most comprehensive and generous schemes in the UK and is a key part of the reward offer for NHS employees.

Northern Devon Healthcare NHS Trust

Northern Devon Healthcare NHS Trust used reward within its recruitment strategy to ease workforce supply pressures and reduce vacancy rates. They used several approaches which included recommend a friend, supporting staff in relocation, recognising achievements and promoting their reward offer on NHS jobs which has resulted in a four per cent reduction in nursing vacancies and a reduction in staff turnover.

Use our communicating the value of the NHS Pension Scheme poster to support your conversations with staff about pensions and to help you explain the benefits of being a member of the scheme. The poster shows six of the key features that staff told us are most important to them.

Find more reward resources and how to develop a reward strategy on the NHS Employers website.
CAREERS RESOURCES

The Health Careers service provides an inclusive hub of NHS career information about the 350+ opportunities available, along with useful resources including infographics and posters to help employers inspire the future workforce.

Health Careers also runs an annual Step into the NHS campaign which provides 12-14-year olds with careers information as part of the Key Stage 3 curriculum. They can also support you to offer work experience to people from underrepresented communities. Access their smart guide.

The Greater Manchester NHS Careers and Engagement Hub

The Greater Manchester NHS Careers and Engagement Hub has been designed to improve the information and support available to people who are looking for career opportunities in the NHS in the Manchester region. The website provides a base for learners, professionals and staff from across the NHS to access helpful resources and learn about opportunities they can get involved in.

Career navigation

In Kent, Surrey and Sussex (KSS), career navigator roles are being developed to support unsuccessful clinical and non-clinical support worker applicants across health and social care. The roles, funded by Health Education England KSS, has been designed to maintain applicant interest in these careers and support them to gain the skills and knowledge required to fulfil the roles.

The navigators will spend time with the individuals to determine why they were unsuccessful and then engage with them to offer support and put in place any intervention required such as coaching, training or personal development.

- What do you do to support applicants?
- Is providing support something that might be valuable in your organisation?
- Why not start the conversation with your senior leadership team?
EMPLOYABILITY PROGRAMMES

Employability programmes support individuals to help them secure employment. Many people who are unemployed face difficulties and barriers when seeking employment. The reasons for this are quite complex and might include:

- low confidence and self-esteem
- gaps on their CV
- negative work experiences and lack of recent work
- out-of-date core employability skills
- stigma around mental health.

Visit the Health Careers website to find out what took place on Employability Day in June 2020 and read some examples of the support individuals have received from organisations helping people into work.

Find out about the approach Birmingham Children’s Hospital has taken to supporting young people on their career journeys in its Aspire programme.
RECRUIT

Recruiting is much more than writing job descriptions, interviewing and carrying out pre-employment checks. Each step is as important as the next and it requires planning, clear processes and agreed timescales.

Have you looked at previous exercises and taken feedback into account? Of those interviewed and made appointable how many took up post? How long did the process take and if they didn’t end up starting in role, do you know why? A review of this can help you identify any areas for improvement and prevent this pre-start attrition.

Recruitment needs to centre around a positive candidate experience. It needs to provide all potential employees with a quick and easy route to finding a vacancy and applying, which swiftly leads to a stimulating and fulfilling interview with an appointment offer, or notice made as soon as possible if they’ve been unsuccessful. This streamlined approach helps to ensure potential recruits feel engaged, motivated to continue with their application, aren’t side tracked by another offer and have the confidence to re-apply once ready.

When a potential recruit spots your vacancy, ideally you want them to find out more about your organisation. Having your own careers website which is engaging, informative and enticing is key. Visit the advertising section of the toolkit to find out more.

It is also important to consider that many people search and often apply for vacancies using mobile technology. Studies by Glassdoor suggest that without mobile access, you could cut out nearly half of your potential candidates.

• What is the recruitment experience of individuals who apply to work in your trust?
• Could it be improved?
• Is your own job section of your trust career website mobile-ready?
Taking positive action during the recruitment process can enable you to diversify your workforce, and deliver against actions in the NHS People Plan, Workforce Race Equality Standard and the Workforce Disability Equality Standard.

**Gov.uk states**: “positive action provisions mean that it is not unlawful to recruit or promote a candidate who is of equal merit to another candidate, if the employer reasonably thinks the candidate:

- has a protected characteristic that is underrepresented in the workforce; or
- that people with that characteristic suffer a disadvantage connected to that characteristic.

However, positive action does not allow an employer to appoint a less suitable candidate just because that candidate has a protected characteristic that is under-represented or disadvantaged.”

Protected characteristics include age, disability, gender reassignment, marriage and civil partnership, pregnancy and maternity, race, religion or belief (or lack of), sex, and sexual orientation.

Most fundamentally positive action can support employers under the Equality Act 2010 to recruit and promote people from under-represented groups to help them overcome disadvantages in competing with other applicants.

The government’s [positive action in recruitment guide](#) outlines all of the steps throughout the recruitment process where positive action can be taken and includes examples of tie-break scenarios. Your recruitment team can also provide you with data throughout the recruitment process about the protected characteristics of applicants, to support you with taking positive action during the process, or to understand where barriers in the process may occur.

Ensure that your recruitment processes are accessible to all too. Ask whether reasonable adjustments are required and if so provide them. This may be including hearing loops, accessible software for any computer-based activity, a wheelchair accessible space for all activities, papers in large print and colour filters available.

Find out more about our [equality, diversity and inclusion programme](#) and access our [interactive toolkit](#) to help you attract, recruit, support and retain disabled staff into your organisation, and represent a diverse workforce that delivers high-quality patient care.
An effective, engaging and inclusive job description is key. It should outline your organisational values, trust mission and provide an accurate, interesting account of the skills and competencies required for the role. A good job description should provide clarity for the individual and the manager so it’s important to get it right.

Ensuring your job descriptions are available in an accessible form is the easiest way to prevent putting off a potential candidate. It’s important to use clear and simple language when describing the tasks that will need to be completed.
ADVERTISING

How organisations advertise can impact recruitment and when competing with your neighbours for hard-to-fill posts, it is important you get your advertising right.

Where you post your vacancies can impact the levels of interest your vacancies receive. You have many advertising routes available to you including job websites such as the free NHS Jobs service. In addition, you can use your local Jobcentre Plus, radio, trade media outlets and social media to promote your trust’s careers website.

It’s important to think about your audience and tailor your adverts to suit. For example the ambulance service often use radio advertising to target their audience who are typically out on the road.

VALUES-BASED RECRUITMENT

Values-based recruitment (VBR) is an approach to help attract and select future employees whose personal values and behaviours align with the NHS values outlined in the NHS Constitution.

Visit our website which hosts information about VBR, resources, toolkits and case studies. Find out how ready your organisation is for VBR by using our readiness toolkit.
INTERVIEWS AND SELECTION

Interviewing has evolved over the years and employers are using a variety of methods to make the process quicker, easier, more accessible and more variable, all of which enhance the candidate experience. COVID-19 has changed the way we work and virtual interviews and recruitment will certainly become more prevalent in the future.

Interviews can be conducted at open days and exhibition events giving candidates a quick and easy recruitment experience whilst also saving time and resource in your organisation. To help widen your pool of applicants and manage the interview process in a resourceful way, some employers are choosing to carry out video interviews using Skype, or in some cases, pre-recorded interview questions which allow individuals to be interviewed at a time which suits them.

Guy’s and St. Thomas’ NHS Foundation Trust has turned its assessment days into a one stop shop, ensuring a fast and effective process for both the candidate and the trust. By working collaboratively, it has streamlined the logistics of the day and can inform candidates of the many opportunities throughout the trust. Listen to our podcast to learn more about the assessment days and their initiatives, such as killer questions and public and patient representatives on the interview panel.

University Hospital Southampton NHS Foundation Trust has changed the way it recruits for healthcare assistant roles. Replacing the usual telephone interview with video interviewing, the team has saved time and resources, improving the efficiency of the recruitment process. Having the interview pre-recorded gives greater flexibility and allows multiple managers to be involved. The video interviews also benefit the applicant who can record their interview at a time and location that best suits them.
The first six months in a new role typically influences whether an employee stays for the long term, making induction and the onboarding process crucial.

An effective induction or period of preceptorship can help employees to perform at their best from the start. Integrating staff into your organisation and setting out what is expected of everyone in a clear and consistent way can help the bedding-in process.

Effective mentoring, senior support, structured appraisals and a supportive learning environment all lead them to be able to be as productive as possible in their roles.

Cambridge University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust’s Start Well: Stay Well model engages new starters at various stages, including on appointment and before they arrive as part of the onboarding process. The initiative is being adopted and spread across the trust, ensuring all new staff attend a Start Well: Stay Well event and have access to a buddy.

University Hospitals of Morecambe Bay NHS Foundation Trust offers new recruits a fresh eyes review after 90 days of their employment. Staff are offered a choice between a quick interview or the opportunity to complete a questionnaire to understand what is good about their new jobs and if there is anything that can be done to better support them in their new role. Staff feel listened to, valued and therefore are better engaged with the onboarding process.

Download a copy of our Improving Staff Retention guide to help ensure your workforce supply pipeline is not lost through avoidable attrition.
SIMPLIFY YOUR RECRUITMENT

Recruitment takes time but there are things employers can do to help speed it up and ensure your prospective employees feel engaged from start to finish.

Streamlining between trusts helps to deliver a quality and efficient recruitment experience which reduces duplication and unnecessary delays in getting the successful candidate started in the workplace. It involves organisations working collaboratively to embed and deliver consistency through HR best practice and includes joint working between professionals from the four key HR workstreams; occupational health, medical staffing, statutory and mandatory training and recruitment.

Our Streamlining Mandatory and Statutory Training Implementation Toolkit has been developed nationally to help NHS organisations simplify the inductions of new starters to avoid unnecessary repetition of mandatory and statutory training.

You can find out more, including how it is progressing regionally in the streamlining resource hub which includes an infographic, resources and case studies.
PRE-EMPLOYMENT CHECKS

Pre-employment checks are an essential part of recruitment and it is important they are carried out as efficiently as possible to avoid any delays in individuals taking up post. NHS Employers provides practical information, toolkits and resources on the pre-employment check standards including shared learning which demonstrate how organisations have simplified checking processes without compromising standards and patient safety.

Reviewing recruitment top tips:

- Set clear recruitment objectives and targets.
- Think about the evaluation methods available to you.
- Track your website analytics, social media reach, media coverage tools and surveys.
- Ensure you carry out stay and exit interviews and identify any trends.
- Use staff feedback to identify trends.
ONBOARDING

New jobs are exciting but can also be a bit stressful for a new employee, so it is vital to consider the human factors that personally affect individuals during the first few months of beginning a new role.

Onboarding and induction done well can help you settle and retain the staff you’ve spent time and money recruiting. Get it wrong, and you could need to re-advertise and potentially damage your employer reputation.

Leeds Teaching Hospital NHS Trust

As part of its improving the employee journey project, Leeds Teaching Hospital NHS Trust (LTHT) has introduced an online onboarding system. On receipt of log-in details, successful candidates can access new starter forms and book their pre-employment check meeting. This has resulted in HR saving an average of 33 hours per year. New employees can access information and ask questions about their induction and future career at LTHT. The onboarding system has won the in-house recruitment award (2017 Best Onboarding Strategy) and was a finalist in the HPMA Innovation in HR award in 2018.

The Dudley Group NHS Foundation Trust

The Dudley Group NHS Foundation Trust has introduced a postcard initiative that congratulates and welcomes new nursing recruits ahead of their start date. The postcards, costed at just 54 pence per staff member, are sent by both the chief nurse and lead nurse on their ward ahead of their start date. The initiative has been warmly welcomed by staff, making them feel ‘valued and part of the team’ even before they arrive.
TOOLS AND RESOURCES HUB

HEALTH EDUCATION ENGLAND

Allied Health Professionals and Healthcare Scientists return to practice programme
Allied Health Professionals and Healthcare Scientists return to practice resources
Employability day
Facing the facts, shaping the future
Global health exchange programme
Health ambassadors programme
Health Careers
Returning to nursing
Step into the NHS
Supporting transition into UK nursing practice
Work experience toolkits

NHS EMPLOYERS

Apprenticeships guidance
Communications guide for reward
Communicating reward to new employees
Communicating the value of the NHS Pension Scheme
Degree apprenticeship guide
Engaging with and recruiting from your local community
Employing members of the Armed Forces
Employment checks
EU settlement scheme
Flexible retirement
Flexible working
Health and Wellbeing
Healthcare Science week
How to run a successful recruitment fair
Implementing new initiatives in recruitment
Improving new starter turnover
Improving staff retention guide
Inclusive recruitment guidance
Inclusive recruitment podcast series episode one
Inclusive recruitment podcast series episode two
Innovative approaches to recognition in the NHS
International recruitment

GOVERNMENT

Kickstart programme
National Apprenticeship Week
NHS Constitution
Retire and Return programme
UK Labour Market analysis
International recruitment toolkit
Jobcentre Plus – the support they can offer
Key conversations to have with your staff
Maximising flexible workforce opportunities
Measuring up: your community and your workforce
NHS Partnerships with Jobcentre Plus
Partnership working with Jobcentre Plus to recruit locally
Recruitment awareness calendar
Rotational roles briefing
Staff engagement scores from the NHS staff survey
Step into Health British Telecom case study
Step into Health Employer guide
Streamlining
Supporting young people on their career journey
The Prince’s Trust
Think Future communications toolkit
Understanding and communicating with different generations
Using apprenticeships to develop a culture of learning
Using reward as part of an effective recruitment strategy
Using the apprenticeship levy briefing
Values based recruitment
Values Based Recruitment: Readiness Checklist
What do nurses want infographic
Zero hours employment contracts

NURSING AND MIDWIFERY COUNCIL
Return to practice approved programmes

OTHER
Communications market report 2017
Inspiring the Future
Inspiring the Future video
Leeds Teaching Hospitals career website
Leeds Teaching Hospitals onboarding video
Meet the millennials
National Careers Week
NHS Jobs
Northamptonshire best of both worlds microsite
Nottingham University Hospitals rotational programme
Profession specific videos
Recruitment and Employment Confederation
Social media usage in the UK
The big bang fair
We are the NHS